

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname		Other names	
<b>Pearson Edexcel</b>		Centre Number	Candidate Number
<b>GCSE (9–1)</b>		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
<b>Monday 3 June 2019</b>			
Morning (Time: 1 hour 15 minutes)		Paper Reference <b>1HI0/11</b>	
<b>History</b> <b>Paper 1: Thematic study and historic environment</b> <b>Option 11: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present <i>and</i></b> <b>The British sector of the Western Front,</b> <b>1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches</b>			
<b>You must have:</b> Sources Booklet (enclosed)			Total Marks

## Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then **EITHER** Question 5 **OR** Question 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

## Information

- The total mark for this paper is 52.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.

## Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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**SECTION A: The British sector of the Western Front,  
1914–18: injuries, treatment and the trenches**

**Answer Questions 1 and 2.**

- 1** Describe **two** features of ill health among soldiers that arose from the trench environment.

Feature 1

Feature 2

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**(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)**

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**2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.**

How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into the work of the stretcher bearers on the Western Front?

Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.

(8)

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(b) **Study Source A.**

How could you follow up Source A to find out more about the work of the stretcher bearers on the Western Front?

In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.

Complete the table below.

(4)

Detail in Source A that I would follow up:

Question I would ask:

What type of source I could use:

How this might help answer my question:

(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**

**SECTION B: Medicine in Britain, c1250–present**

**Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

- 3** Explain **one** way in which ideas about the cause of illness in the years c1700–c1850 were different from ideas about the cause of illness in the years c1900–present.

**(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)**

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- 4 Explain why there were improvements in medical knowledge in the years c1500–c1700.

(12)

You may use the following in your answer:

- Thomas Sydenham
- the printing press

You **must** also use information of your own.

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(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)

**Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology  
will be assessed in this question.**

**EITHER**

- 5** 'The main reason why medical care and treatment was ineffective during the medieval period, c1250-c1500, was because medical knowledge was based on Galen's ideas.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- Theory of Opposites
- hospitals

You **must** also use information of your own.

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 6** 'Providing access to care and treatment has been the most important development in the role of government in medicine in the years c1800–present.'

How far do you agree? Explain your answer.

(16)

You may use the following in your answer:

- National Health Service (NHS), 1948
- Public Health Act, 1875

You **must** also use information of your own.

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 5** ☒ **Question 6** ☒

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS**

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